

영 어 (A)

※ 문항별 배점 : 1~8번 문제는 각 1.2점, 9~13번 문제는 각 2.1점, 14~21번 문제는 각 2.4점, 22~31번 문제는 각 3.1점, 32~40번 문제는 각 3.3점

※ Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (1-5)

1. If a reference is deemed suitable for an experimental program, the researcher must then be extremely alert to the manner in which the material is treated once it is received at the laboratory.

- ① watchful
- ② opportunistic
- ③ selective
- ④ adventurous

2. Lack of basic education is a factor that can inhibit a country's economic development.

- ① hold with
- ② hold on
- ③ hold on to
- ④ hold back

3. Part of the reason for this greater participation of women is that technological advances replaced purely physical strength in many military operations, allowing women to fill new roles in jobs where their participation had been very sparse.

- ① affluent
- ② effeminate
- ③ scanty
- ④ loathsome

4. There are cases in which fiction writers have challenged historians. *The Da Vinci Code*, which presents a subversive alternative to Western Christian tradition, says that "the history we know is definitely not a trustworthy book."

- ① conventional
- ② fictional
- ③ conforming
- ④ radical

5. There is some evidence that these new sleeping pills may not be completely harmless. Some people who have taken them have reported having short-term amnesia.

- ① insomnia
- ② spasm
- ③ forgetfulness
- ④ giddiness

※ Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. (6-10)

6. Political and economic relations between countries ①are to ②be based upon complete equality ③of the parties ④concern.

7. You do not educate a person's palate by ①telling him that ②what he ③has been in the habit of eating is disgusting, but ④persuaded him to try a dish of properly cooked food.

8. ①Thanks to the natural resources of the country, every American, ②until quite recently, could reasonably ③look forward to making more money than his father, so that, if he made less, the fault must be ④him; he was either lazy or inefficient.

9. The fear that animal feel is carved ①deeply in the amygdaloid portion of the brain. When a rat spots a cat, its sympathetic nerve ②tenses because its amygdaloid body is stimulated, ③caused the rat to stiffen and ④let out deep breaths.

10. The desire to help ①correct the worst injustices of the economic system in our own countries also leads us to reach out to help ②impoverishing people in other lands. What makes ③such an effort feasible today is the fact that so much of what people suffer from ④is preventable with science and technology.

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (11-17)

11. Both airplanes and cars can travel more quickly and efficiently if their shapes are smoothed or rounded. This happens because air can pass _____ their bodies easily.

- ① over
- ② with
- ③ onto
- ④ under

12. In our day there are only two ways, peaceful co-existence or the most destructive war in history. There is no _____ choice.

- ① that
- ② third
- ③ some
- ④ scarce

13. Medical bills in the United States have risen outrageously since the beginning of the 1960's, and steps need _____ to reverse this trend or the average American will not be able to afford medical care.

- ① to take
- ② to be taken
- ③ to being taken
- ④ being taken

14. The security of England depends on gentlemen being allowed to live peaceably in their homes as decent landlords and masters. _____ the aristocrats of France followed our example, they would not have found themselves severed at the neck.

- ① If
- ② Unless
- ③ Had
- ④ With

15. Taking a “do-nothing” and a “comfort first” approach is common for governments near the end of their term. They avoid starting new projects and avoid making any waves. The power of the president is still valid, but officeholders are wary about functioning as spearheads _____ negatively marked by the next administration.

- ① as
- ② so as to be
- ③ for fear of being
- ④ which have been

16. There are people who point out that euphemism or political correctness are other forms of newspeak. They criticize that political correctness restricts the use of discriminative language—on race, sex, age, etc.—_____ it presents a serious infringement on freedom of expression.

- ① unless
- ② too little
- ③ so much that
- ④ in order that

17. During Jackson’s second term, his popularity compelled his opponents to unify themselves into what became known as the Whig Party, a collective that proposed a sharply contrasting ideology to _____ of the ruling party.

- ① as
- ② what
- ③ which
- ④ that

※ Choose the best English translation for the following. (18-19)

18. 불행하게도, 인간을 달에 보냈던 과학기술들은 도시 내부의 문제들과 관련성을 보여주지 못하고 있다.

- ① Unfortunately, the technology employing to send men to the moon has little relevance for the problems of the inner city.
- ② Unfortunately, the technology employed to send men to the moon has little relevance to the problems of the inner city.
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- ④ Unfortunately, the technology employing to send men to the moon has few relevance for the problems of the inner city.

19. 실패할 용기가 부족하면 커다란 성공을 성취하기 위해 필요한 것 역시 부족하다.

- ① What is necessary to make a success lacks the courage to fail.
- ② People lack both the courage to fail and the need to make big successes.
- ③ The lack of courage to fail also goes with what it needs for big successes.
- ④ People who lack the courage to fail also lack what it takes to achieve big successes.

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (20-27)

20. The arrival of the Spanish conquistadors in the New World permanently and drastically reshaped the culture and the lives of the indigenous populations, _____ the disappearance of two of the greatest civilizations in the Americas, the Inca and the Maya, shortly after the Europeans discovered them.

- ① retrained by
- ② fallen short of
- ③ leading to
- ④ opposing to

21. One of the landmark books of the twentieth century, *Silent Spring* still speaks to us today, many years after its publication. Equally inspiring is the example of Rachel Carson herself. _____ overwhelming difficulties and hardship, despite her own shyness and reserve, and motivated only by her love of nature, she rose like a gladiator in its defense.

- ① Without
- ② Against
- ③ Due to
- ④ On behalf of

22. Less than two decades after the U. S. Congress outlawed job discrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, religion and age, discrimination in hiring is raising its ugly _____ again. Today's new targets are smokers.

- ① head
- ② outlaw
- ③ smoke
- ④ paycheck

23. Anonymous cybercitizens perform the powerful act of creating new words and ideas. One could say that the democratization of language has been realized through the Internet. Briskly created words, however, often have a short life. The fate of words in modern society is like a(n) _____ star.

- ① transient
- ② brilliant
- ③ eminent
- ④ eternal

24. No life on earth is _____; survival depends on interactions with other species. Should the reliance on another species reach a level so great that the organisms are interdependent, scientists considered them to be symbiotic.

- ① deteriorating
- ② isolated
- ③ perishable
- ④ divergent

25. One company manager told me that _____ were magic bullets. When he admitted to subordinates that he had made a mistake and then expressed remorse, they not only forgave him, but became even more loyal. Conversely, when I asked people what most frustrated them in their work lives, co-workers refusing to admit fault was a frequent answer.

- ① compliments
- ② resentments
- ③ reprimands
- ④ apologies

26. _____, the deformity of her left foot explained for her many things that would have been otherwise incomprehensible: why she alone of all the children had no nickname; why there were no funny jokes and anecdotes about funny things she had done.

- ① When it was slight
- ② So slight it was
- ③ Slight as it was
- ④ Where it was slight

27. The benefits of the scientific revolution are too many to count. Most people naturally have faith in science; it has become the religion of modernity. _____ science, in and of itself, is not the answer to all of our problems, and in fact our perception of science as omnipotent can lead to a new set of challenges.

- ① Likewise
- ② Accordingly
- ③ Because
- ④ But

※ Read the following passage and answer the questions. (28-40)

What would happen if all the children in the world learned another language along with their own? Not just another language, but the (A) _____ language? In thirty years there would be no need for interpreters. Our children could travel around the world and learn the customs and thoughts of other people at first hand, easily and naturally.

28. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (A)?

- ① same
- ② native
- ③ foreign
- ④ natural

Those who are regarded as inferior elements of society may play an important role in the shaping of history. Their importance lies in the readiness with which (A)they are collectively swayed in any direction. (B)They can be easily persuaded to take risks and to plunge into some united action.

29. Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined parts (A) they and (B) They in common.

- ① historians
- ② social leaders
- ③ risk-takers
- ④ inferior people

It is surprising how much man believes in (A) _____. If he is told he is a fool, for instance, he will suspect himself a fool and be sad; call him a clever fellow, and he will be delighted if you go off without paying him for the article you have bought from him.

30. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (A)?

- ① self-confidence
- ② actions
- ③ words
- ④ imagination

The first subject that attracted my attention was religion. For it seemed to me of the greatest importance to decide whether this world I lived in was the only one I had to think about or whether I must look upon (A)it as no more than a place of trial which was to prepare me for the life to come.

31. Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part (A) it.

- ① the subject
- ② the religion
- ③ the importance
- ④ the world

Closer examination reveals that paternity uncertainty forms the root of family relations in a patriarchal society. As people living in agricultural societies started accumulating wealth, the patriarchal system was created as men wanted to (A)_____ their assets to their real son in a desire for self-preservation. Assets and the family line are passed to the son.

32. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (A)?

- ① inherit
- ② bequeath
- ③ usurp
- ④ squander

Only a handful of clinics are using gene tests to guide drug therapy, but the practice (known as pharmacogenetics) is spreading fast. Researchers are now learning to (A)_____ reactions to treatments for asthma, diabetes, heart disease and migraines, and firms like Incyte Genomics are developing chips that can analyze thousands of genes at a time. "My vision is that everyone will be sequenced at birth," says Dr. Mark Ratain of the University of Chicago. "Parents will get a CD-ROM with their child's genetic sequence. When physicians prescribe drugs, they'll use it to (B)_____ treatment."

33. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)?

- | A | B |
|-----------|-----------|
| ① prevent | promote |
| ② resist | duplicate |
| ③ predict | optimize |
| ④ avoid | decline |

“All effective propaganda,” Hitler wrote, “must be confined to a few bare necessities and then must be expressed in a few stereotyped formulas.” These stereotyped formulas must be constantly repeated, for “only constant repetition will finally succeed in imprinting an idea upon the memory of a crowd.” Philosophy teaches us to feel uncertain about the things that seem to us self-evident. Propaganda, on the other hand, teaches us to accept as self-evident matters about which it would be reasonable to (A)_____ our judgment or to feel doubt.

34. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (A)?

- ① confirm
- ② reinforce
- ③ manifest
- ④ suspend

Science is often defined inadequately as an organized body of knowledge. This would make cook-books, catalogues, and telephone books science, (A)which they are not. Sometimes science is defined simply as rationality, but that would make much of theology and metaphysics science, (B)which they are not. Rationality is logical consistency, lack of contradiction. It is to be distinguished from reasonableness, the quality of a mind (C) _____ to arguments and evidence opposed to its beliefs: a willingness to reconsider. Rationalists can be quite unreasonable or dogmatic.

35. Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined parts (A) which and (B) which in common.

- ① science
- ② books
- ③ knowledge
- ④ rationality

36. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (C)?

- ① open
- ② resistant
- ③ irrelevant
- ④ limited

Since the onset of human civilization, people have questioned the origins of their existence and the creation of the universe. "Where did it all come from?" "How was it created?" These are the questions that (A)plagued ancient societies and which still puzzle scientists today. Cosmology is the branch of science which has evolved from these questions. Within this field of study, the Big Bang theory has become the most prevalent one, because the majority of evidence from a variety of different investigations (B)_____ that something like the Big Bang occurred.

37. Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part (A)plagued.

- ① vexed
- ② ensured
- ③ denounced
- ④ eradicated

38. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (B)?

- ① make it being likely
- ② make what is likely
- ③ makes to be likely
- ④ makes it likely

Although countless kinds of bacteria are found throughout the sea, they occur in the greatest concentration at the surface and at the bottom, with the mid waters having the lowest. The reason for this is that the distribution of decomposing organic matter, on which the bacteria thrive, is most clustered at (A)these depths. Oceanic bacteria are extremely important insofar as they assist with the decomposition of organic matter (B)_____ water-soluble materials which serve as basic food materials for the sea plants, which in turn form the food basis for marine animals.

39. The underlined part (A)these depths refers to

- ① the surface and the middle
- ② the middle and the bottom
- ③ the surface and the bottom
- ④ the surface, the middle and the bottom

40. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (B)?

- ① by
- ② to
- ③ with
- ④ through